

## Low Freeze Aqueous Film-Forming Fire Fighting Foam



# An internationally accredited, high quality C6 Low Freeze Aqueous Film-Forming Foam (AFFF-LF) concentrate.

Designed to quickly extinguish and secure Class B hydrocarbon fires of liquids such as crude oil, gasoline, aviation kerosene and fuel oil.

Formulated for use with either fresh or seawater.

Not suitable for use on fuels which are polar solvents and water miscible such as alcohols, ketones, aldehydes and ethers.

## FIRE PERFORMANCE APPROVALS

Aberdeen Foam 6% AFFF-LF concentrate has been independently tested and is accredited to the following international standard:

- EN 1568: 2008 Part 3 (Grades IB using seawater and IC using potable water)
- ICAO Level B

## **HOW IT WORKS**

Aberdeen Foam 6% AFFF-LF effectively extinguishes and secures liquid hydrocarbon fires by the following actions:

**Film-forming** – the foam forms an aqueous film across the surface of the fire to quickly cut off the oxygen supply and effectively knock down the flames.

**Low surface tension** – as the liquid drains from the foam, the surface tension reduces to ensure the foam floats on top of the surface of the liquid fuel.

**Foam expansion** – the foam cools the fuel's surface and creates a stable blanket to suppress the release of flammable vapours.

**Resealing** – if the blanket is broken by personnel or equipment, the foam quickly reseals to minimise the risk of re-ignition.

**EN 1568:** 2008 Part 3





## THE BACKGROUND TO C6 FIRE FIGHTING FOAMS

Over the last 15+ years, the Fire Fighting Foam Industry has been working to understand how environmental pollution arising from the use of non-C6 fluorinated AFFF concentrates can be removed.

Global concerns were raised in 2010 regarding toxic and environmentally persistent chemicals **perfluorooctanesulfonic acid** (PFOS) and **perfluorooctanoic acid** (PFOA) being formed by the breakdown of fluorosurfactants with a carbon chain length of C8 or greater. **Such fluorosurfactants were commonly used in the manufacture of fire fighting foams.** 

In the USA, the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) established the **2010/15 PFOA Stewardship Programme**. The purpose of this programme was to eliminate the manufacture of any fluorosurfactant which has the possibility to breakdown into PFOA or PFOS, ie flurosurfactants with a carbon chain length of C8 or more, by the end of 2015.

For the fire fighting foam industry, this meant that all AFFF manufacturers were required to reformulate their foam concentrates using C6 fluorosurfactants.

## OUTCOMES

In 2017, the US EPA and the European Chemical Agency (ECHA) approved fire fighting foams manufactured with fluorosurfactants using a maximum carbon chain of C6.

- In the USA, C6 technology is now approved by the EPA and the military as the way forward for AFFFs.
- > In the EU, ECHA has exempted C6 technology and allowed C6 AFFFs to be sold within the EU.

European Regulation EU 2017/1000 further required that, by 2020, any product manufactured using fluorosurfactants contained impurities amounting to no greater than or equal to:

- > 25 parts per billion for PFOA or its salts
- > 1000 parts per billion for a combination of PFOA-related substances.

Our range of Aberdeen Foam AFFF-C6 concentrates meet this regulation - and contain considerably fewer than the maximum quantities allowable under this regulation.

> For further information, please contact Oil Technics Ltd.

#### **PHYSICAL PROPERTIES**

Appearance	Clear pale straw liquid	
Specific gravity	1.040 - 1.060	
oH @ 20°C	7.0 - 8.0	
Surface tension @ 20°C N/m	<0.0200	
Viscosity @ 20°C mPas	<10	
Freezing point (°C)	-24.9	
Lowest use temp. (°C)	-17.8	
Expansion*	≥ 6.0	
25% drainage (minutes)	≥ 3.0	
Max. storage temp. (°C)	49	
Min. storage temp. (°C)	-17.8	
Freeze/thaw effect	None	

Foam quality will depend on the foam equipment used and the operating conditions. The above are tested in accordance with UK Defence Standard 42-40.

#### PROPORTIONING INFORMATION

6 parts foam concentrate to 94 parts water

## **FOAMING PROPERTIES**

Expansion properties will vary depending on factors including:

- Using salt or fresh water
- Water hardness
- Equipment characteristics
- Equipment flow rate

For example, aspirating devices will produce typical expansion ratios of between 6:1 and 10:1 and non-aspirating devices between 2:1 and 4:1.

Always check your equipment's operation manual for guidance.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

Aberdeen Foam 6% AFFF-LF concentrate provides quality protection wherever hydrocarbons present a fire risk:

- Offshore platforms and helidecks
- Petrochemical refining, processing and storage facilities
- Marine terminals, power stations and road / rail loading racks
- Rapid Intervention Vehicles and aircraft hangar systems

Produced AFFF-LF foams can also be used as wetting agents for combating Class A fires (i.e. tyres, paper, wood) and for providing a vapour suppression blanket on hydrocarbon spills.

## PROPORTIONING EQUIPMENT

Readily proportioned with the following equipment:

- In-line inductors (fixed or portable)
- Balanced pressure variable flow proportioners
- Around the pump proportioners
- Bladder tank Balanced Pressure proportioning skid
- Handline, aspirating nozzles with fixed inductor pickup tube

## **DISCHARGE EOUIPMENT**

Suitable for use with:

- Foam chambers
- Aspirating and non-aspirating sprinklers or spray nozzles
- Water fog nozzles for handlines and monitors
- Foam makers for use with either Floating Roof or Bund Protection systems

### **EN 1568-3: 2008 CLASSIFICATION**

Accredited to EN 1568-3: 2008 (Heptane) with the following results.

**Induction Water Extinguishment** 

**Burnback Resistance**  Potable water Class I Level C Class I Level B Seawater

## **ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT**

- Contain no fluorosurfactants of chain length greater than C6
- Meets the requirements of EU 2017/1000
- Compliant with EPA 2010/15 PFOA Stewardship Programme
- Butyl carbitol free Biodegradable
- Low fluorine content (typical value: 0.3% fluorine)
- Low toxicity to aquatic organisms

## STORAGE AND SHELF LIFE

Best stored as supplied in original, unopened containers. Suitable for storage in containers and tanks manufactured from:

- Stainless steel (Type 304L or 316L)
- High density cross-linked polyethylene
- FRP (vinyl ester epoxy resin only)

Aberdeen Foam 6% AFFF-LF concentrate is designed for use in cold climates and has low minimum use and storage temperatures.

If kept in the original manufacturer's supplied container and stored between -17.8°C and 49°C, a shelf life of at least 10 years can be expected. To prolong the shelf life of any AFFF-LF, do not expose to temperature extremes and prevent contamination from foreign materials.

## **COMPATIBILITY**

Our laboratory tests have shown Aberdeen Foam 6% AFFF-LF concentrate is compatible in all proportions with other high quality low freeze aqueous film forming foams and ABC and BC fire fighting powders.

However, in order to maintain EPA 2010/15 compliancy, it is recommended that C6 foams are not mixed with any other foams.

As recommended by NFPA 11: 2021, we would advise that if mixing foam concentrates from different manufacturers a compatibility study is carried out beforehand. Different types of foam concentrates - for example AFFF and Protein Foams should never be mixed.

For further information or advice on compatibility testing, please contact Oil Technics Limited.

Produced Aberdeen Foam 1% AFFF-LF can be safely disposed of in biological waste water treatment systems.

## **INSPECTION AND TESTING**

As recommended by international foam standards NFPA 11: 2021 and BS EN 13565-2: 2018, Aberdeen Foam concentrates should be inspected and tested at least annually as part of your fire fighting foam maintenance programme.

Oil Technics Limited offers a worldwide foam testing service and inhouse foam testing training. For further details, please contact us or visit our website: www.foamtesting.com

## **TECHNICAL SERVICES AND SALES SUPPORT**

For our UK customers, Aberdeen Foam is available 24/7 via our 24 hour emergency call out service: +44 (0) 1561 361515

Aberdeen Foam is manufactured in Scotland under ISO 9001: 2015 and ISO 14001: 2015 accredited management systems and audited by UL every four months.

## PACK SPECIFICATIONS

Aberdeen Foam concentrates are available in the following sizes:

Capacity	20L	25L	200L	1000L	<b>Bulk tank</b>
Dimensions (cm)	40 x 29.5 x 24.5	47 x 29.5 x 24.5	92 x 58 x 58	102 x 100 x 116	TBC
Empty weight (kg)	0.8	0.9	8	60	TBC
Filled weight (kg)	22.2	27.6	222	1130	TBC

These measurements are for reference purposes only and are intended as guidelines only. Oil Technics Ltd reserve the right to modify any specification at any time and without prior notice.





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